Definitions:

Sentence: a grammatically correct English sentence

Word: a valid English word

Part of Speech: any individual valid single piece of the English language including words and punctuation

Punctuation: any valid English punctuation mark

Noun: any valid English noun (person, place, thing or idea)

Verb: any valid English verb (action word)

Helping Verb: a verb used in conjunction with another verb (i.e. to indicate tense)

Article: any valid English article (used before nouns)

Noun Phrase: a group of words constituting a single ‘noun concept’ (i.e. article + noun)

Verb Phrase: a group of words constituting a single ‘verb concept’ (i.e. main verb + any helping verbs)